Message Text

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PAGE 01 RABAT 05101 211540Z ACTION NEA-10

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R 211503Z AUG 78

FM AMEMBASSY RABAT

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6495

INFO AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY DAKAR

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MADRID

AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT

AMEMBASSY PARIS

UNCLAS RABAT 5101

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PBOR, PINT, SS, MO, MR, AG.

SUBJECT: FONMIN BOUCETTA INTERVIEWS ON THE AHARA, MAURITANIA

1. LOCAL PRESS PUBLISHED AUGUST 19 EXCERPTS FROM RECENT INTERVIEWS GIVEN BY FONMIN BOUCETTA TO LONDON DAILIES THE FINANCIAL TIMES AND OBSERVER. SIGNIFICANT STATEMENTS WERE MADE ON THE SAHARA QUESTION AND ON EVENTS IN MAURITANIA. HIGHLIGHTS FOLLOW.

- 2. SAHARA.
- --MOROCCO APPROVED FRANCE'S RECENTLY UNDERTAKEN "MEDIATION" EFFORTS.
- --IN ANY NEGOTIATION, MOROCCO WOULD SEEK REGIONAL (I.E. MAGHREB) SOLUTION TO TENSIONS. SECONDLY, IT WOULD NEVER CEDE ANY TERRITORY (I.E., ITS PART OF THE SAHARA).

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 RABAT 05101 211540Z

--NO REFERENDUM IN THE SAHARA WAS POSSIBLE. HOW COULD ONE CONSULT WITH ONLY 75 THOUSAND INHABITANTS (OF WHOM ONLY 20-22,000 WERE VOTERS) IN A TERRITORY OF 260,000 SQUARE KMS? IT IS NOT PRACTICAL.

BESIDES CONSULTATIONS HAD ALREADY OCCURRED BY "VARIOUS METHODS." THE JEMAA COULD BE "RECONSULTED" IF DESIRED.

--OAU WISEMEN'S COMMITTEE--OR ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION--COULD VISIT SAHARA TO TAKE ACCOUNT WILL AND SENTIMENT OF PEOPLE IN THE REGION.

3. MAURITANIA.

--MAURITANIA WAS SOVEREIGN COUNTRY, BUT ANY
TERRITORIAL CHANGES OR CONTACTS IN REGION MUST TAKE NOTE
OF "OVERRIDING" IMPORTANCE OF MOROCCO'S SECURITY AND ITS
INTENTION TO DEFEND ITS SECURITY.

--MOROCCO'S RELATIONS WITH MAURITANIA WERE "PRIVILEGED" AND BOUCETTA "UNAWARE" OF ANY "FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES" IN MAURITANIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD ITS TREATIES WITH MOROCCO.

4. ALGERIA

--BOUCETTA HAD TO AGREE THAT "FACTS SUPPORTED" LOCAL PAPER'S CHARACTERIZATION OF ALGERIA'S DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVES AS A "MANEUVER."

--THERE WAS OUTSTANDING BORDER DIFFERENCE WITH ALGERIA. ALGERIA'S SIGNING OF CONTRACT WITH AMERICAN FIRM TO EXPLOIT GARA DJEBILAT IRON WAS "UNILATERAL" AND WOULD NOT BE LONG-LIVED.

5. COMMUNISM

--IF MOROCCO WERE CUT OFF FROM AFRICA AND MAURITANIA UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 RABAT 05101 211540Z

IT WOULD BE ISOLATED. IF COMMUNISM WERE IMPLANTED TO THE SOUTH IT WOULD MEAN MOROCCO'S ISOLATION AND THUS CONSTITUTE A DANGER TO ITS SECURITY.MOFFAT

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